



UPPCS MEP GS V

TEST-12

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Date: 19-08-23

Test Center:

Mukherjee Nagar

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Lucknow

Online

Medium:

English

हिन्दी

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Q. No.	Marks	Remarks
Q 1 st		
Q 2 nd		
Q 3 rd		
Q 4 th		
Q 5 th		
Q 6 th		
Q 7 th		
Evaluator Sign		

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1. संगठित अपराध से क्या तात्पर्य है? उत्तर प्रदेश में संगठित अपराध के नियंत्रण हेतु उत्तर प्रदेश संगठित अपराध नियंत्रण अधिनियम (यूपीकोका), 2018 की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। (125 शब्द)

What is meant by organized crime? Describe the role of Uttar Pradesh Control of Organized Crime Act (UPCOCA), 2018 in controlling organized crime in Uttar Pradesh. (125 words)

"Organised Crime" refers to inflicting
crimes and serious offences, by an organised
group of people, for mutual benefit
of the group/organisation.

Role of Uttar Pradesh Control of Organized
Crime Act (UPCOCA, 2018) :

<1> Act contains stringent provisions to
prevent organised crime activities like :

Money Laundering, Arms Trafficking, Drugs
sealing etc.

<2> Creation of an "Anti-Organized crime cell"
at National, state and district levels.

<3> "Operation clean out" started by the
Uttar Pradesh Police to clear-out all the
Organized crime activities from state.

<4> choking the source of funds for
the offenders involved in Organized crime.

<5> Coordination of state police with Intelligence
agencies to look-out for organized crime
activities in state.

Control of Organized crime activities in
state promotes peace & stability.



2. सोशल मीडिया के द्वारा उत्तर प्रदेश की आंतरिक सुरक्षा के समक्ष किस प्रकार खतरा उत्पन्न किया जा रहा है? इन खतरों से निपटने हेतु उपाय सुझाइए। (125 शब्द)

How is the internal security of Uttar Pradesh being threatened through social media? Suggest measures to deal with these hazards. (125 words)

"Internal security" of a region has various social, economic and political attributes, which sometimes gets threatened through fake news spread through social media.

Challenges posed by social media

<1> "Fake News" spread in media platforms like Facebook, Twitter, etc.

<2> cyber threats phishing
spamming
malwares

thus, leading to "privacy breach" of customers.

(3.) "Hate speeches" given by politicians, become reason for "communal Riots".

Measures to deal with Hazards of Internal security :

- ① "Social Media Research Centre" established in "Meerut" for safeguarding law & order through tracking "anti-state" information.
- ② KYC-Norms and 2-way encryption.
- ③ 12-digit Authentication code.
- ④ Digital Media Ethical Guidelines Act (2021)

"Uttar Pradesh" government must collaborate with media platforms for promoting Internal security of the region.



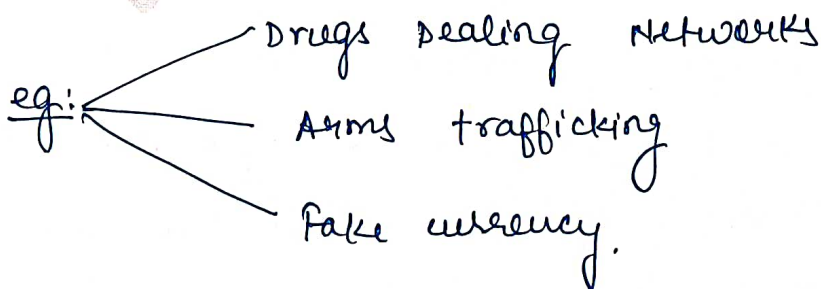
3. उत्तर प्रदेश की कानून व्यवस्था को सुदृढ़ करने में नवगठित उप विशेष सुरक्षा बल (एसएसएफ) की भूमिका को स्पष्ट कीजिए। (125 शब्द)

Explain the role of the newly formed UP Special Security Force (SSF) in strengthening the law and order situation in Uttar Pradesh. (125 words)

"Uttar Pradesh special security Force (UPSSF)
is formed ~~for~~ ^{with} special mandate of safeguarding law and order in state, specially during communal riots and terrorism."

Role of SSF

① Trained to deal with organised-crime activities of advanced level.

eg: 
Drugs dealing networks
Arms trafficking
Fake currency.



(2) Coordinates with "Rapid Action Task Force" for immediate rescue and response during situations of communal riots.

(3) Coordinates with local state police and intelligence agencies like state media. Analytics centre (SMAC) to track information.

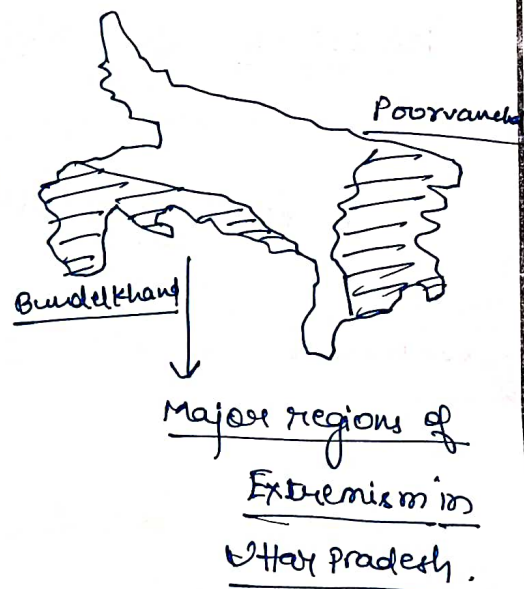
(4) Provides security to VVIPs^{*} and Ministers of different portfolios in state.

"UP Special Security Force" helps to establish strict law and order in the state.

4. विकास और उग्रवाद के मध्य अंतर्संबंध को उजागर करते हुए, बताइए कि उग्रवाद, उत्तर प्रदेश के विकास के मार्ग में किस प्रकार बाधक है? उग्रवाद से निपटने हेतु उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा उठाए गए कदमों का वर्णन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)
Highlighting the interrelationship between development and extremism, state how extremism hinders the development of Uttar Pradesh? Describe the steps taken by the Government of Uttar Pradesh to deal with extremism. (200 words)

"Development" and "Extremism" relationship is of complex nature, while the former always leads to positive values and growth, the latter has Negative consequences as well.

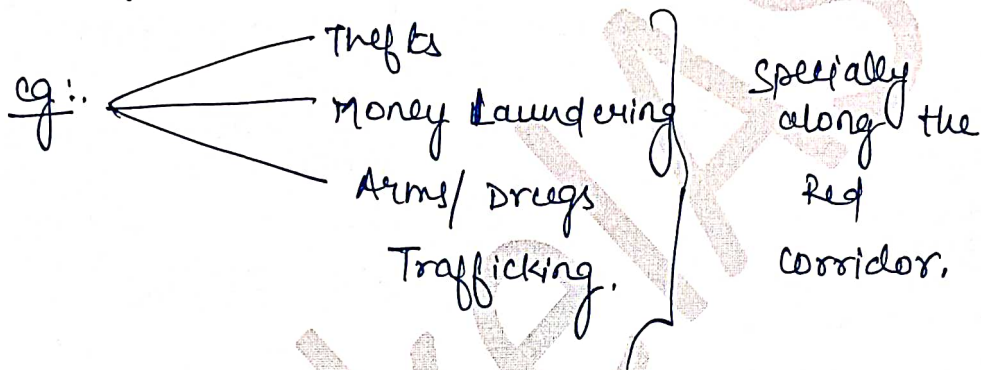
Role of Extremism in
Hindering development
of UP



① destruction of
social structure

Extremism dilutes the social-cohesion within members and leads to conflicts.

(2) Organised Crime



(3) Sentiments of Hatred against Government

Leftists ideology promote sentiments of rage and hatred against government, thus creating "Anti-state" forum of reducing govt's efforts of development.

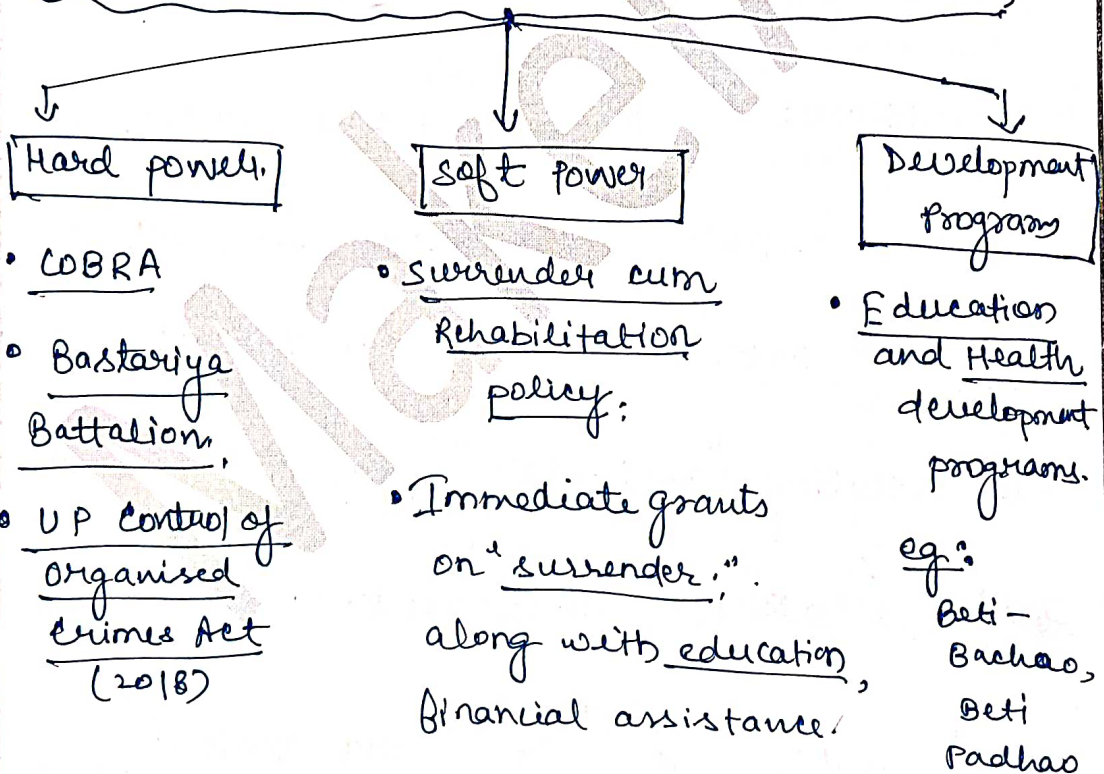
eg: "Naxalism" in "Sonbhadra region"



(4) Linkage with Terrorism

eg.: Indian Mujahiddin strong links with
Naxal extremists of "S.E. Uttar Pradesh."

Steps by Govt to deal with Extremism



Approach of "UP government" to end organised crime is insync with Development.

5. साइबर सुरक्षा से आप क्या समझते हैं? उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा साइबर सुरक्षा को सुनिश्चित करने हेतु उठाए गए कदमों का आलोचनात्मक मूल्यांकन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)

What do you understand by cyber security? Critically evaluate the steps taken by the Uttar Pradesh government to ensure cyber security. (200 words)

"Cyber security" refers to the protection of cyber-space of a country holding critical information infrastructure, vital to the functioning and National security of country.

Steps taken by UP government to ensure

Cyber-security:

① Promotion at Individual level:



- Relating to frauds in Bank-digital transactions.
- 'KYC Norms' in Bank-accounts.

② Emergency Computer Response systems :

"CERT-In" systems installed at critical information infrastructure systems in public offices / Buildings } Atomic Energy
Railways
Communications.

③ Promoting Training for "cyber-security" among "public personnels", educating them with basics of "cyber-security."



(4.) Protection to Critical Info. Infrastruc-
-tures from Unethical Hacking and cyber
Attacks.

(5) Identify sources of key-threats to cyber
space. eg.: social media platforms,
Crypto exchanges etc.

(6) "U.P cyber security policy" (formed recently
by 'a committee of 8 members')

"Cyber-security" is quintessential in
today's era of digitalisation. With potential
data of nearly $(\frac{1}{6})^{\text{th}}$ of Indian population,
Uttar Pradesh's cyber security is important.



6. उत्तर प्रदेश की आंतरिक सुरक्षा के समक्ष विद्यमान चुनौतियों को स्पष्ट कीजिए। प्रदेश सरकार के द्वारा आंतरिक सुरक्षा को सुदृढ़ करने हेतु उठाए गए कदमों का वर्णन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)

Explain the challenges facing the internal security of Uttar Pradesh. Describe the steps taken by the state government to strengthen the internal security. (200 words)

"Internal security" of a region is derived from the socio-economic and political aspirations of the citizens, specially with perspective of law and order in the country.

Steps taken by state government to strengthen Internal security:

Challenges facing the Internal security

(1.) Poor implementation of law and order

- Lack of Advanced Machinery and weaponry in police.
- Lack of Modernisation of work-culture in police-department.
- Politicisation of Bureaucracy.

② Criminal Nexus of Politicians

↳ Vohra Committee Report (2014)

③ Socio-Economic Backwardness

↳ specially in Naxal regions (S-B UP → Sonbhadra)

④ Communal tensions

↳ due to cultural pluralism and religious diversity in the state.

⑤ Bureaucracy

Red Tapism, Lack of Compassion etc in civil servants

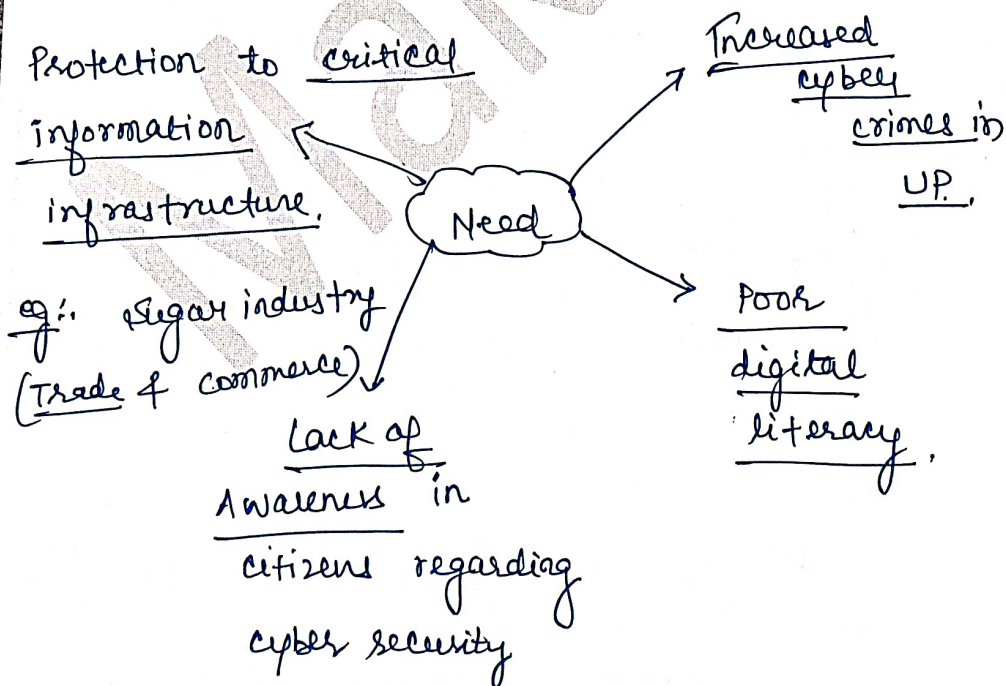
Steps taken to strengthen Internal security

- ① MISSION SHAKTI : Safety & security of women.
- ② Emergency Toll free Number : (112)
- ③ Social Media Research Centre : Meerut*
- ④ UP Police Modernisation Scheme
- ⑤ TRINETRA Portal : Digital database of >5 lakh criminals.
- ⑥ UP Cyber security policy
- ⑦ Anti-Romero Squad
- ⑧ Operation "CLEAN-OUT."

Above steps must involve coordinated efforts of state police, intelligence agencies etc. for strengthened internal security of Uttar Pradesh.

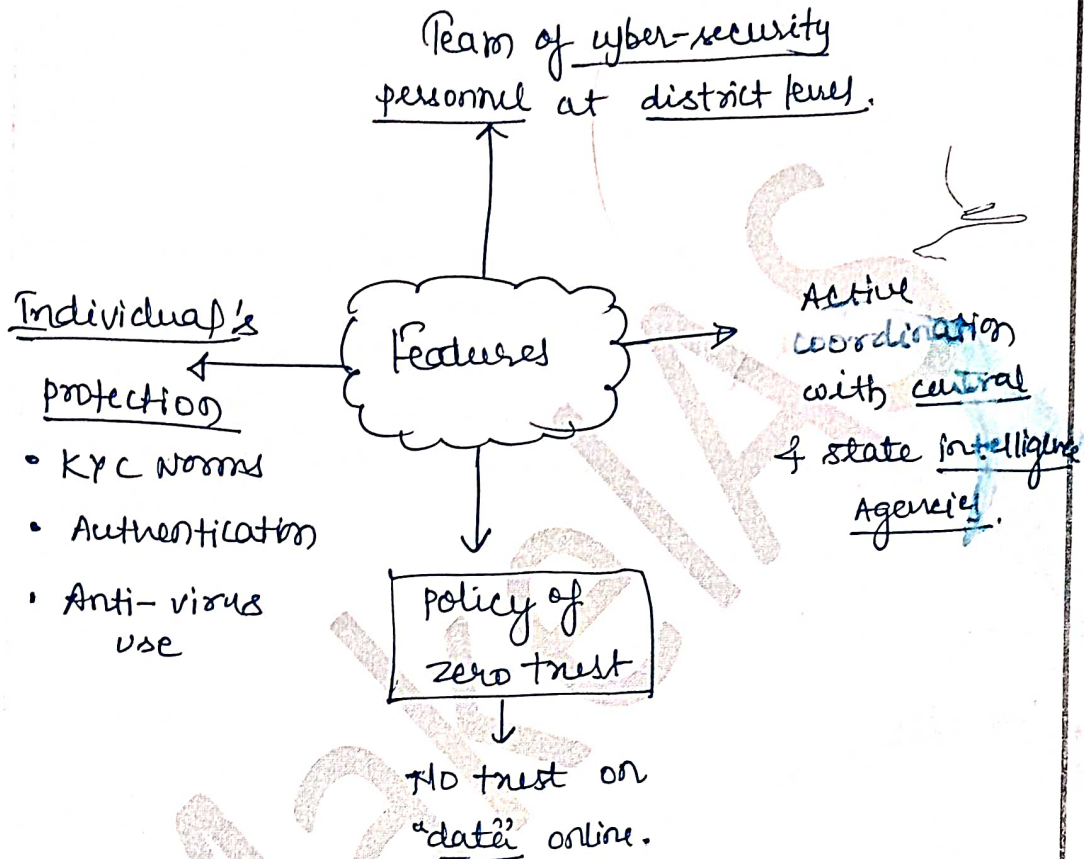
7. हाल ही में उत्तर प्रदेश साइबर सुरक्षा नीति का मसौदा तैयार करने के लिए 8 सदस्यों की समिति गठित की गई है। इस नीति की आवश्यकता को चिह्नित करते हुए, इसके उद्देश्यों एवं विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)
Recently a committee of 8 members has been constituted to draft the Uttar Pradesh Cyber Security Policy. Highlighting the need of this policy, describe its objectives and features. (200 words)

"Uttar Pradesh Cyber Security Policy" (2023) was
drafted in wake of increased cyber
threats on "critical information infrastructure"
of state government.



Objectives

- Strengthen the cyber-security infrastructure in the state.
- Appoint Chief Information - Security officer, and Info. secy. officers at district levels.
- State Emergency Early Warning Response system in lines of CERT-In.
- Promoting greater cyber awareness and practices of cyber security among citizens.
- "PPP - Model" partnership in promoting technological innovations in cyber-security.



"UP Cyber Security policy" will thus ~~help~~ ^{helps}

in reducing chains of organised crime activities, funded through online and promote safety of citizen's private data.