



UPPCS MEP GS VI TEST-18

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Date: 24.08.2023

Test Center:

Mukherjee Nagar ☐
Old Rajendra Nagar ☐
Prayagraj ☐
Lucknow ☒
Online ☐

Medium:

English ☒
हिन्दी ☐

Time:

Test Received: 6:24 PM
Test Submit : 7:29 PM

Q. No.	Marks	Remarks
Q 1 st		
Q 2 nd		
Q 3 rd		
Q 4 th		
Q 5 th		
Q 6 th		
Q 7 th		
Evaluator Sign		

MakelAS Test Series Centers

Nehru Vihar:

GF- 20 A-B, Ground Floor,
Vardhman Plaza
9899282107

Karol Bagh:

113 No - 1st Floor, Apsara
Arcade, Karol Bagh Metro
Gate No. 78700476287

Prayagraj:

In Front of A N JHA Hostel,
Science Faculty
9716521918

Lucknow:

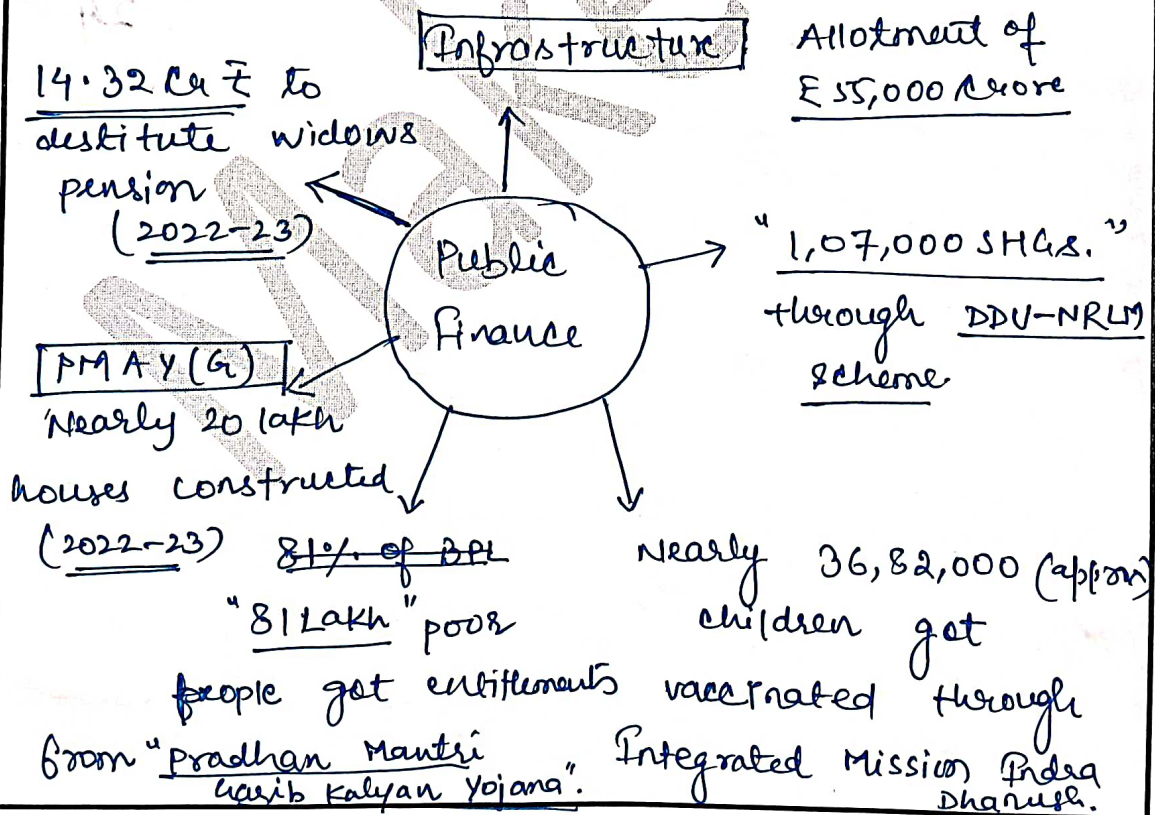
3rd Floor, B 1/66, Sector J,
Aliganj, Lucknow
9899282107

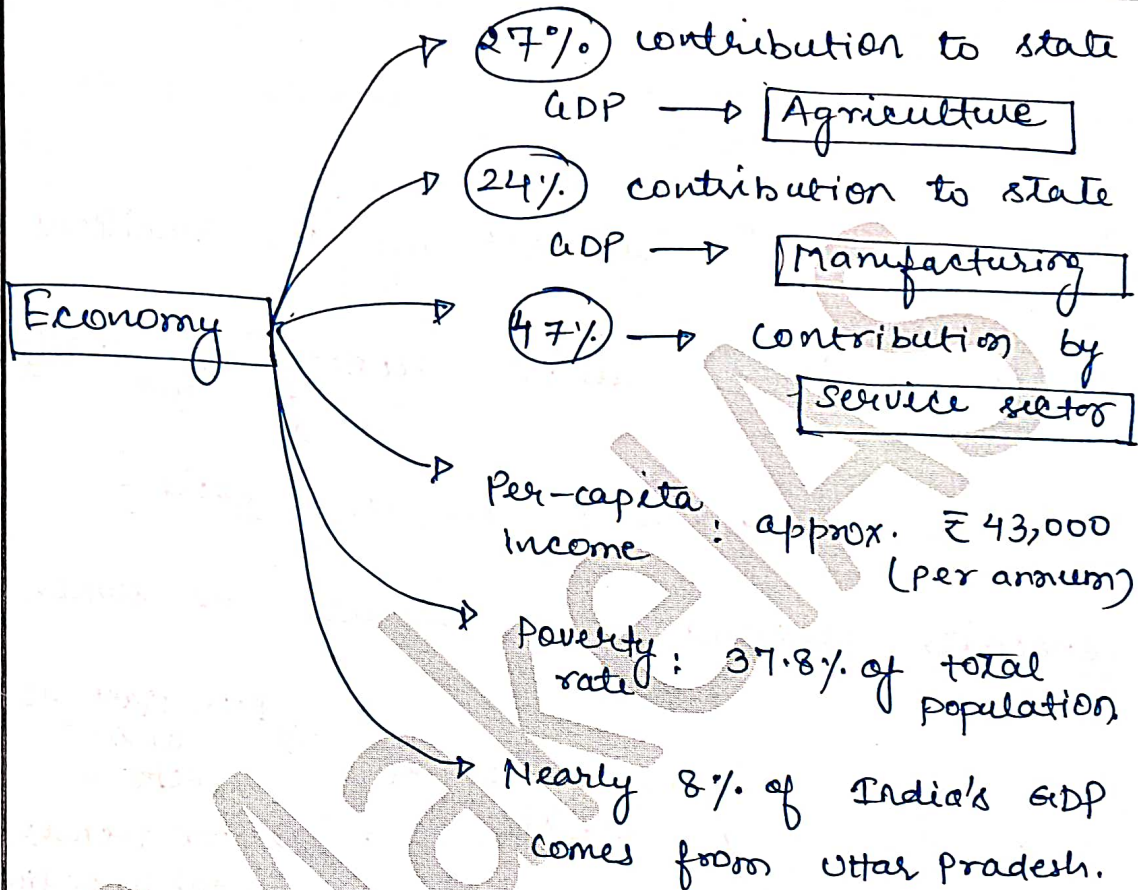


1. उत्तर प्रदेश आर्थिक सर्वेक्षण 2022-23 के संदर्भ में उत्तर प्रदेश की अर्थव्यवस्था एवं लोकवित्त को स्पष्ट करते हुए, राजस्व प्राप्तियों एवं राजस्व व्ययों का विवरण प्रस्तुत कीजिए। (125 शब्द)

Explaining the economy and public finance of Uttar Pradesh in the context of Uttar Pradesh Economic Survey 2022-23, present the details of revenue receipts and revenue expenditure. (125 words)

Economy and public finance of Uttar Pradesh
is entailed with providing vision for \$1
trillion economy by year 2027.





∴ { Revenue Receipts } = 5.59 lakh Crores

∴ { Revenue Expenditure } = 6.74 lakh Crores.

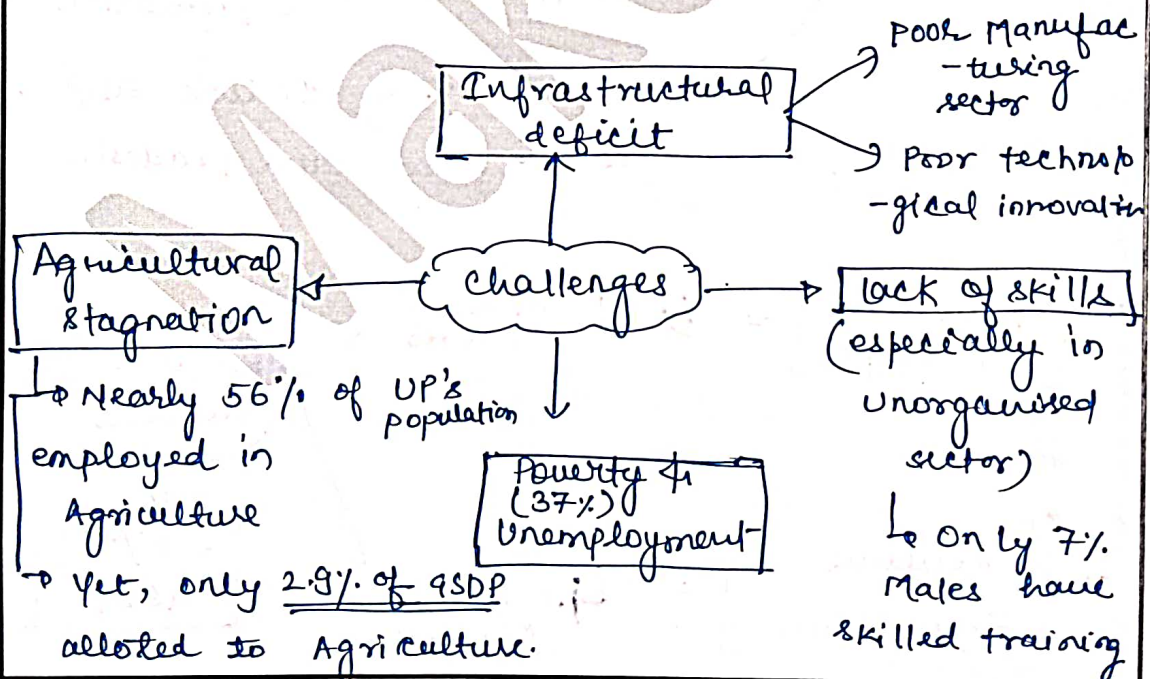
Revenue surplus

↓
2.8% of GDP

2. उत्तर प्रदेश को एक ट्रिलियन डॉलर का लक्ष्य प्राप्त करने में आने वाली चुनौतियों का वर्णन करते हुए, इन चुनौतियों से निपटने हेतु उपाय सुझाइए। (125 शब्द)

Describing the challenges faced by Uttar Pradesh in achieving the target of one trillion dollars, suggest measures to overcome these challenges. (125 words)

"Uttar Pradesh" has set up an ambitious target of "\$ 1 trillion economy" by 2027, and is establishing several socio-economic benchmarks to achieve the same.



Measures to overcome challenges

(i) Promote Robust Agricultural Mechanisation and Export promotion policies.

Example: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Agricultural Export Promotion Policy (2014)} \\ \text{SaaviK Uttar Pradesh Program} \end{array} \right.$

(ii) Collaboration with private sector and promote PPP model infrastructure in state.

(iii) Extensive skill-development programs like $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{PM Kaushal Vikas Yojana} \\ \text{UP Skill Development Mission} \end{array} \right.$

(iv) Boost exports through ODOP and TIES.

Above reforms will certainly improve the overall structure of economy of state and help to attain "\$1 trillion vision."

3. उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा औद्योगिक विकास एवं रोजगार सृजन से संबंधित अनेक महत्वपूर्ण योजनाएं संचालित की जा रही हैं जो प्रदेश के आर्थिक विकास के लिए महत्वपूर्ण हैं। उक्त संदर्भ में इन योजनाओं का वर्णन कीजिए। (125 शब्द)
Many important schemes related to industrial development and employment generation are being implemented by the Uttar Pradesh government, which are important for the economic development of the state. Describe these schemes in the above context. (125 words)

Uttar Pradesh government has been implementing several schemes of industrial development and employment generation.

They are :

(1.) Nivesh Mitra Portal

→ To promote foreign investment in the state.

→ Enable digitalisation

online clearance
issue of NOCs
ease in compliances.

(2.) Industrial Investment and Employment Promotion Policy (2020)

↳ Twin objectives

Incentivise domestic manufacturing.

Boost employment through capacity building.

(3.) ODOP scheme.

Boost exports

enhance domestic manufacturing

<4.7 Uttar Pradesh Skill Development Mission

↳ provide vocational training and placement to youths.

<5.7 Uttar Pradesh Startup Policy (2020)

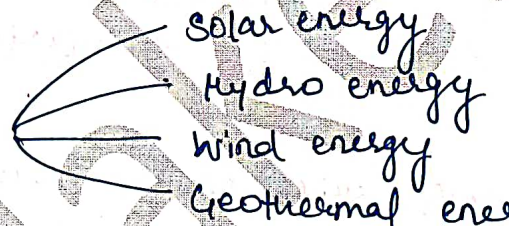
↳ Boost ecosystem of entrepreneurship in state (1 incubator in each district)

Above schemes and policies of Uttar Pradesh government ensures economic develop-

4. नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा से आप क्या समझते हैं? उत्तर प्रदेश में नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा की संभावना एवं उपलब्धता पर चर्चा कीजिए। (200 शब्द)

What do you understand by Renewable Energy? Discuss the potential and availability of renewable energy in Uttar Pradesh. (200 words)

"Renewable Energy" is defined as the non-exhaustible sources of energy, derived from natural sources like sun, water and wind. etc.

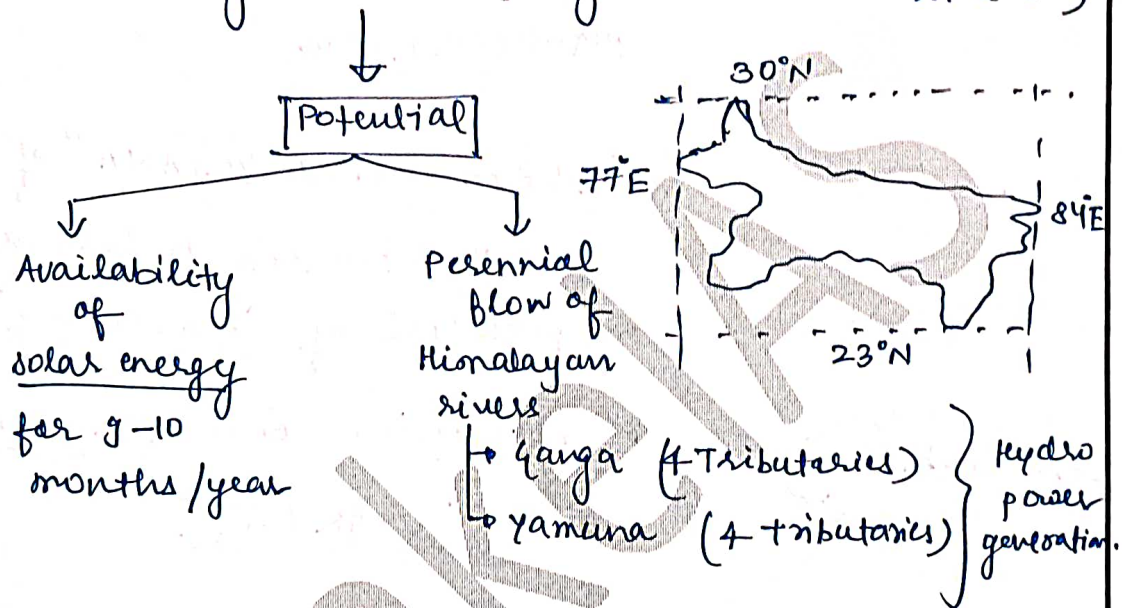
Examples: 
Solar energy
Hydro energy
Wind energy
Geothermal energy.

Potential of Renewable Energy in India

(1) Geographical location:

- State of Uttar Pradesh is located in

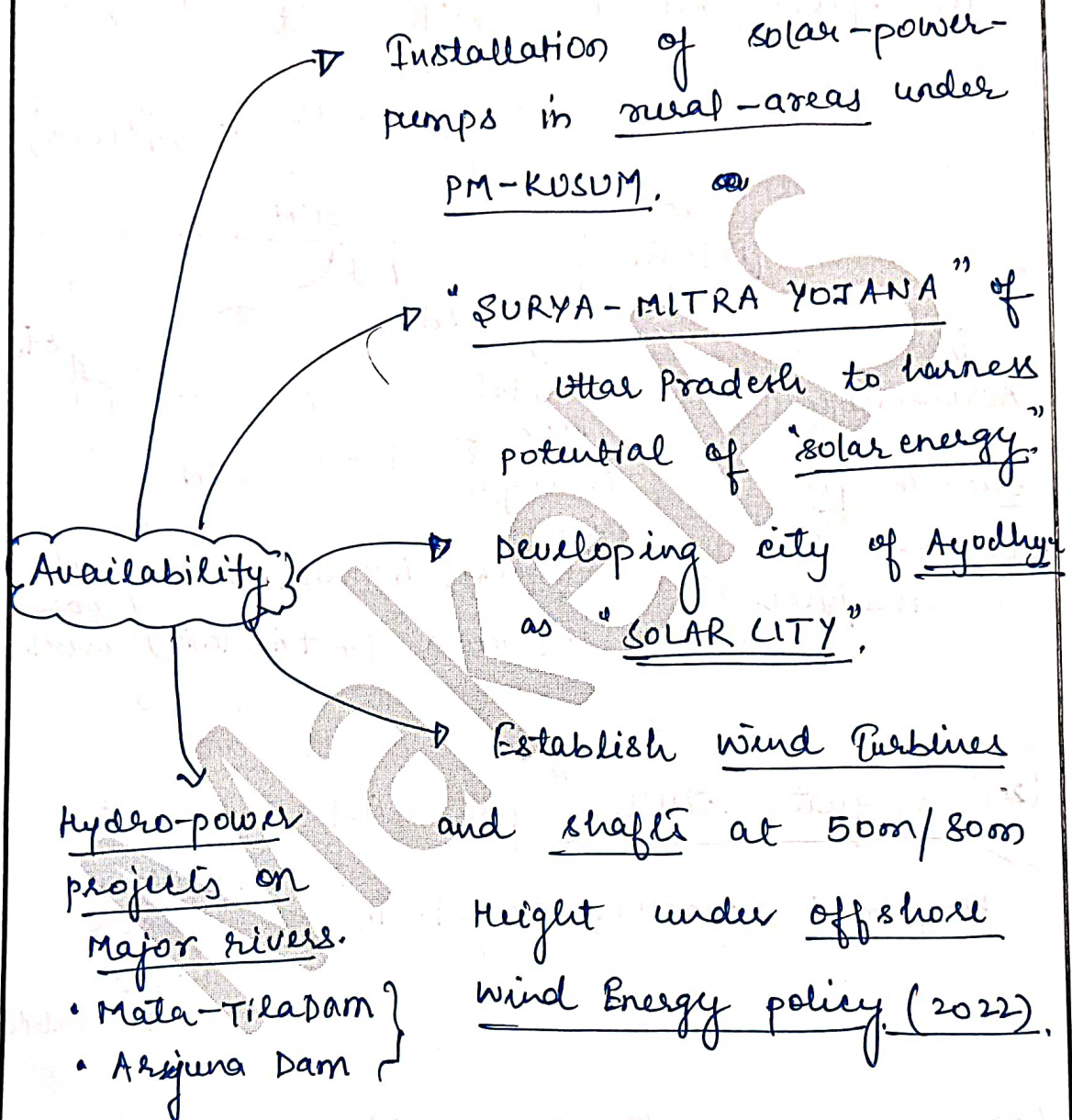
sub-tropical climate with alternate wet and dry seasons (long ^{wet} summer & dry short winters)



(2) "Adequate potential" for wind Energy at 500m and 80metres height. in

- windyan regions
- Western Uttar Pradesh

(3) Favourable policies of Uttar Pradesh government to promote Renewable Energy use.
 eg: Solar Energy policy (2022).

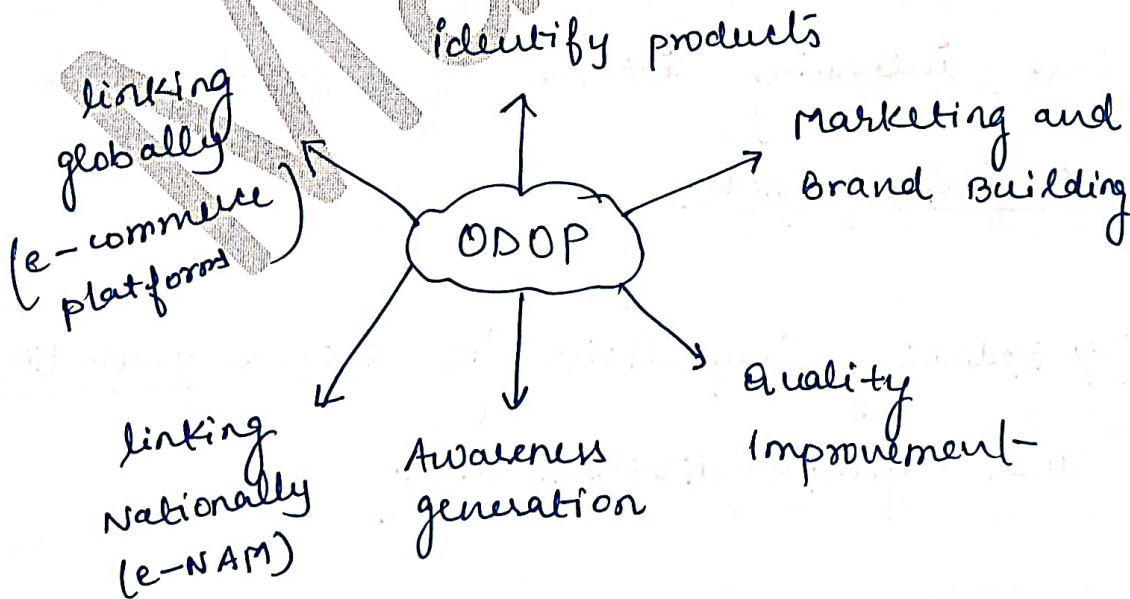


Uttar Pradesh has set up a goal of deriving 75% of its energy demands from Renewable Energy by 2025-26.

5. एक जिला-एक उत्पाद से आप क्या समझते हैं? क्या यह योजना समावेशी विकास के सन्दर्भ में प्रासंगिक होगी? (200 शब्द)

What do you understand by One District One Product? Will this scheme be relevant in the context of inclusive growth? (200 words)

"One-district, one-product" scheme was launched by "Uttar Pradesh" government to boost exports, national and international recognition to local products, and increasing domestic manufacturing in state



Role of ODOP in promoting Inclusive growth

<1> Livelihood to unemployed and poors, especially in "tribal regions" who are dependent on forest produce.

eg: forest produce marketing through

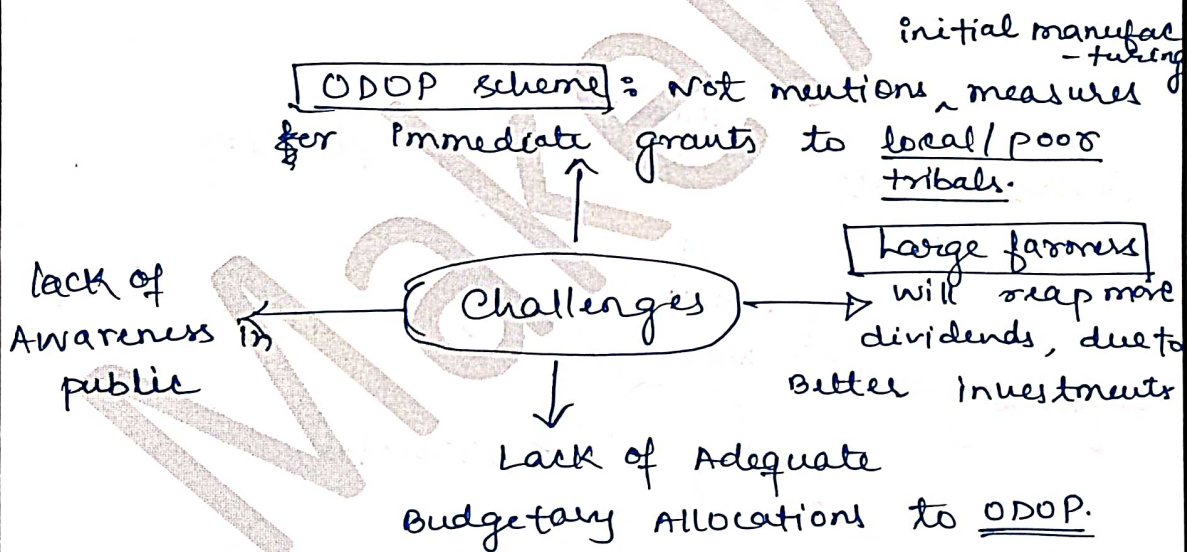
VAN-DHAN-MISSION

<2> Boost to "stagnated Agriculture" products thus increasing income of small and Marginal farmers.

<3> Reducing inequalities in income generation and gender-discrimination.

<4> Digitalisation of ODOP → Brings recognition to local manufacturers which otherwise was not possible in conventional manufacturing sector.

eg: Locks of Aligarh, Handloom of Hardoi.

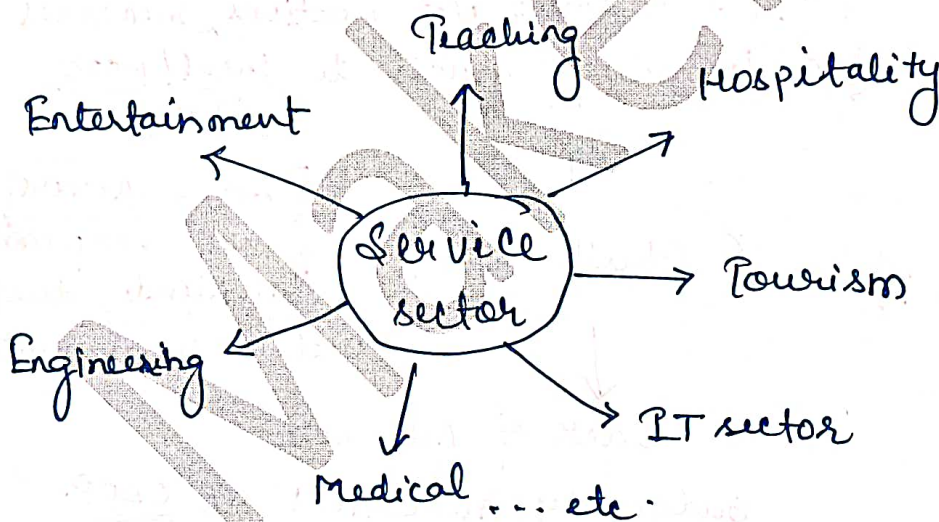


Targeted approach of ODOP, with more focus on most vulnerable sections of society, will definitely help in ensuring Inclusive Growth.

6. उत्तर प्रदेश की अर्थव्यवस्था में सेवा क्षेत्र का सर्वाधिक योगदान है। चर्चा कीजिए। प्रदेश में सेवा क्षेत्र के समक्ष उपस्थित चुनौतियों एवं इनसे निपटने हेतु समाधानों का वर्णन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)

Service sector has maximum contribution in the economy of Uttar Pradesh. Discuss Describe the challenges facing the service sector in the state and the solutions to deal with them. (200 words)

"Service sector" contributes to nearly 47% of the state GSP, as per Budget estimates of (2022-2023).



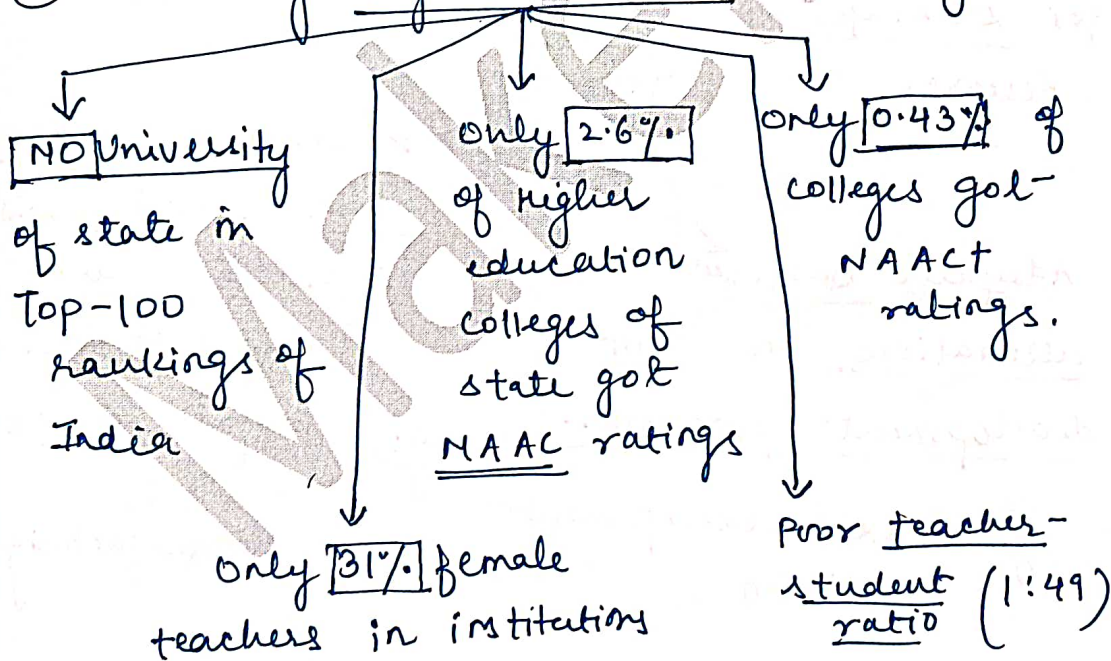
Challenges faced by Services sector

① Poor investment by government to

improve public infrastructure.

eg: → Only 7.3% of GDP on Health sector
→ Only 1.43% of state's youth received formal technical education due to lack of skill-institutions.

② State of "Higher education" is "very poor."



③ weakened entrepreneurship spirit among youth?

- lack of adequate initial investment to set up startups.

- social pressures from $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{family} \\ \text{society} \end{array} \right\}$ for government jobs

Strengthening overall education infrastructure and promote spirit among youth for startups & Research.

Promote PPP in enhancing job opportunities in "Tertiary sector?"

Solutions

Adequate Budgetary allocations on skill-development programs.

eg: UP Skill Development mission

clubbing Tertiary sector services with Agriculture and manufacturing.

eg: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Agri-startups} \\ \text{AI in manufacturing} \end{array} \right.$

Boost to services sector will boost the overall economy of state and will make state strive for \$1 trillion vision



7. वित्तीय समावेशन से आप क्या समझते हैं? उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा प्रदेश में वित्तीय समावेशन को बढ़ावा देने हेतु उठाए गए विभिन्न कदमों का वर्णन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)

What do you understand by Financial Inclusion? Describe the various steps taken by the Uttar Pradesh government to promote financial inclusion in the state. (200 words)

"Financial Inclusion" is defined as the provision of Banking services for the citizens, accessibility and affordability to derive benefits from them and improve their quality of life.

Steps taken by Uttar Pradesh government

① Jan-Dhan-Yojana

- ₹ 2 lakh accident insurance coverage
- Savings Bank account opening.
- provision of

micro-credit,

micro-pension.

(2.) Sukanya-Samridhi-Yojana.

↳ financial allotments to "girl-child"
till 20 years of age or at age of Marriage.

(3.) DBT transfers

↳ Mukhyamantri Jan Arogya Yojana.

↳ cashless hospitalisation.

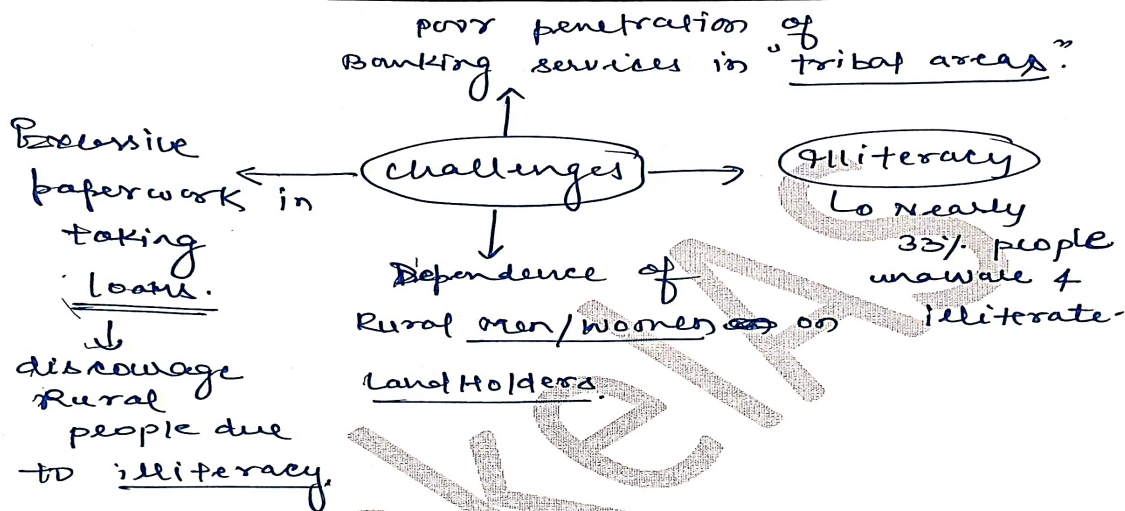
+
free-insurance coverage.

(4.) Uttar Pradesh Rajya Karmachari Chikitsa

Yojana :

(5.) Disability
SC/ST Pension scheme

↳ DBT transfers through Jan-Dhan -
accounts.



"Financial Inclusion" can be ensured
through targeted efforts by government
of Uttar Pradesh on increasing literacy,
promoting awareness of digital Banking
schemes, along with Bank-Linkage
programme with social development.