



UPPCS MEP GS V

TEST-6

Name of Student: Satwik Srivastava.

Date: 08.08.2023

Test Center:

Mukherjee Nagar ☐

Old Rajendra Nagar ☐

Prayagraj ☐

Lucknow ☒

Online ☐

Medium:

English

☒

हिन्दी

☐

Time:

Test Received: 6:50 PM.

Test Submit : 7:50 PM

Q. No.	Marks	Remarks
Q 1 st		
Q 2 nd		
Q 3 rd		
Q 4 th		
Q 5 th		
Q 6 th		
Q 7 th		
Evaluator Sign		

MAK IAS Test Series Centers

Nehru Vihar:

GF- 20 A-B, Ground Floor,
Vardhman Plaza
9899282107

Karol Bagh:

113 No - 1st Floor, Apsara
Arcade, Karol Bagh Metro
Gate No. 78700476287

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9716521918

Lucknow:

3rd Floor, B 1/66, Sector J,
Aliganj, Lucknow
9899282107

Q1. मंगल पाण्डेय का जीवन परिचय प्रस्तुत करते हुए, प्रथम स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में उनकी भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। (125 शब्द)

Presenting the biography of Mangal Pandey, describe his role in the first freedom struggle. (125 words)

"Mangal Pandey", a member of the Bengal Native Infantry, was the main leader who inspired the members of "Military cantts" to revolt against the Britishers.

Role in Revolt of 1857

(1) Captured the detachments of Britishers from the ship, heavily loaded with weapons.

(2) Revolted against the use of Enfield Rifle Cartridges made of "cow/pig fats", thus preserving cultural emotions of Indians.

(3) Demise of Mangal Pandey, fuelled revolutionary activities throughout the "United provinces."

(4) "Mangal Pandey" became a popular face owing to the "sacrifices" and "stirring-Patriotism".

Thus, Role of Mangal - Pandey has been immense and unparalleled in staging first war of Independence against Britishers.

Q2. उत्तर प्रदेश के प्रमुख स्वतंत्रता सेनानी चन्द्रशेखर आजाद की भारत के स्वतंत्रता आंदोलन में भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। (125 शब्द)

Describe the role of Chandrashekhar Azad, a prominent freedom fighter from Uttar Pradesh, in India's freedom movement. (125 words)

"Chandrashekhar Azad" was a leading heroic figure in India's freedom struggle and one of the chief proponents in Uttar Pradesh's revolutionary activities.

Role of Chandrashekhar Azad

<1> Member of Hindustan Republican Association

(1924), alongside $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Ram Prasad Bismil} \\ \text{Sachin-Nath-Sanyal} \end{array} \right.$

<2> Main work of raising the funds through robberies at corrupt government officials

was handled by Chandra Shekhar Azad.

<3> Organised the major "Kakori Train Action" event in August, 1925.

<4> Founded "Hindustan ^{Socialist} Republican Association" (HSRA) as Commander-in-chief.

<5> Actively coordinated with Revolutionaries like Rajguru, Sukhdev, Bhagat Singh etc. in mass-scale-awareness about Britishers's oppression.

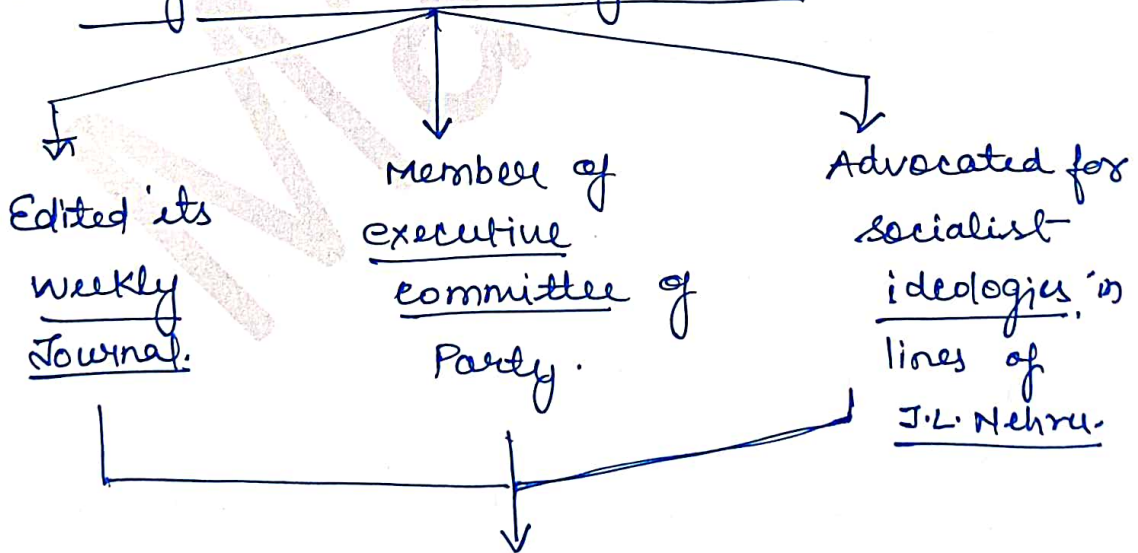
Role of Chandra Shekhar Azad has been immensely important, especially in the lull period after Non-cooperation Movement, to continue the Nationalism among masses.

Q3. स्वतंत्रता से पूर्व एवं स्वतंत्रता के पश्चात् डॉ. राम मनोहर लोहिया की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। (125 शब्द)
Describe the role of Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia before and after independence. (125 words)

"Ram-Manohar-Lohia" was a prominent freedom fighter from the state of "Uttar Pradesh" who played leading role in various Mass-scale National Movements.

Role of Ram-Manohar Lohia { Before Independence }

(1) Congress Socialist Party (1934)



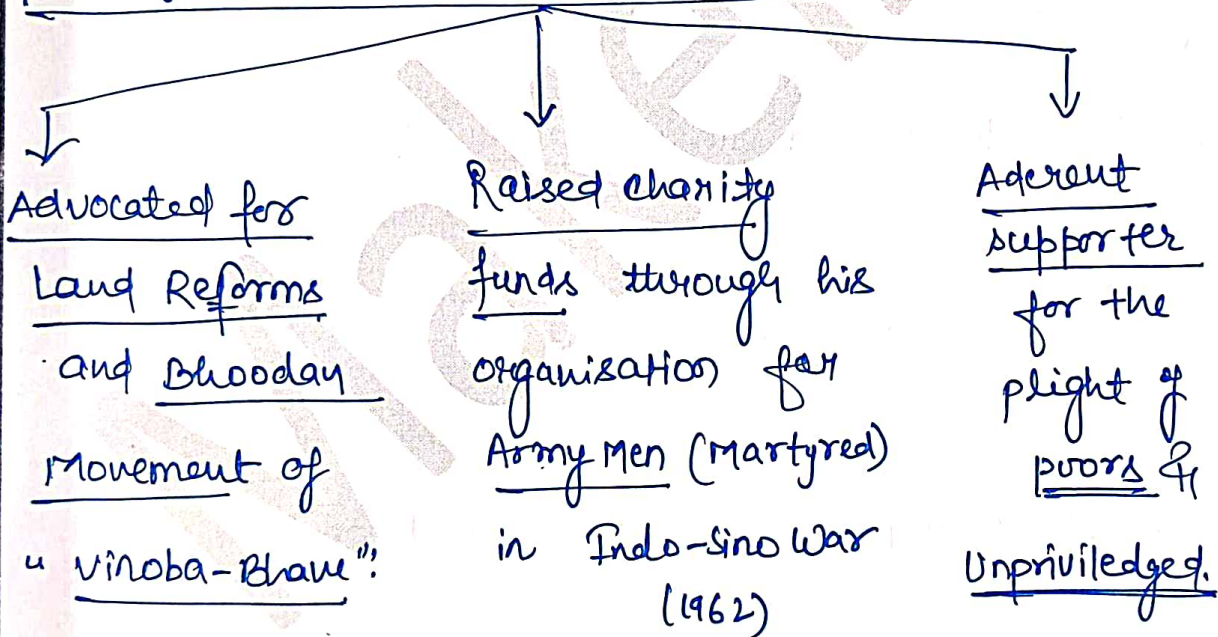
"Growth of Socialism structure in Uttar-Pradesh."

<27 Quit - India - Movement (1942)

→ Organised Underground secret-radio-station, for broadcasting Nationalist sentiments,

alongside $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Usha Mehta} \\ \text{J.P. Narayan} \end{array} \right\}$

Role of Ram Manohar Lohia (Post Independence)



"Lohia Park" built in Lucknow, is a striking symbol to felicitate the sacrifice of great freedom fighters.

Q4. स्वामी सहजानन्द और किसान सभा आन्दोलन पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए। (200 शब्द)

Write a note on Swami Sahajanand and Kisan Sabha Movement. (200 words)

"Swami-Sahajanand" was a prominent freedom
fighter, writer & poet whose contributions
have strengthened the base of Freedom
struggle and inclusion of specific class of
"peasants" in the National Movement.

Role of Swami Sahajanand

(1) In the Faizpur session, held in 1936,

Swami Sahajanand founded "All-India-Kisan-
Sabha" in Lucknow with "N.G. Ranga" as President.

<2> He was also a Member of UP Congress
Provincial Meeting held in Moradabad in 1920.

<3> Ardent supporter of "Hindu-Muslim Unity"
in leading fight against "Britishers."

<4> Fought against the high rates of land-revenue
in the regions of Bihar and took active
measures for resolving plight of peasants.

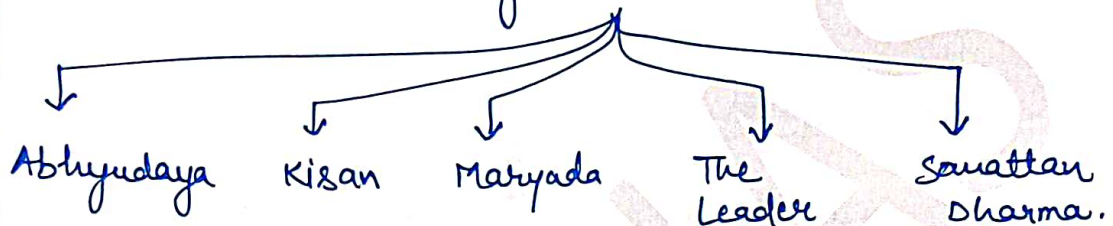
Kisan-Sabha-Movement

→ "UP-Kisan-Sabha" founded in 1918,

"Awadh Kisan-Sabha" in 1920 got greater
momentum through "All India Kisan Sabha"
formed in 1936.

- coordination among various peasant groups in different states of India.
- Raising of "collective grievances" like high-land revenue, poor quality of land, Commercial farming, poor-rates of return to Britishers
- "Non-payment of taxes" as part of Civil-Disobedience Movement in Pratapgarh (UP).
- "Kisan Sabha Movement" and "Role of Shri Sahjawanand" have been supplementary to each other & have boosted the spirit of Freedom struggle overall.

(3) wrote powerful journals (daily/weekly) and Newspaper for arousing spirit of Nationalism among masses.



<4> was a member of the 2nd RTC (1931),
Held at London.

<5> Founded "Akhil Bhartiya Hindu Mahasabha",
being dissatisfied with the Communal
electorates given to "Hindu Minorities."

<6> Signed "Poona Pact (1932)" with "Dr. B.R. Ambedkar".

<7> Ardent follower and support of culture of "Santana Dharma." and believed in the virtuous -ness of individual is to follow his/her "Dharma".

<8> Member of the UP Congress Provincial Committee Session held at Moradabad (1920) for passing of Non-Cooperation Movement.

"Madan-Mohan-Malviya" was given the title of "Mahamana" by Nobel Laureate

"R.B.N. Tagore" for his social, economic, political and cultural contributions in the Freedom Struggle.

Q6. स्वतंत्रता से पूर्व एवं स्वतंत्रता के पश्चात् जवाहर लाल नेहरू की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। (200 शब्द)

Describe the role of Jawaharlal Nehru before and after independence. (200 words)

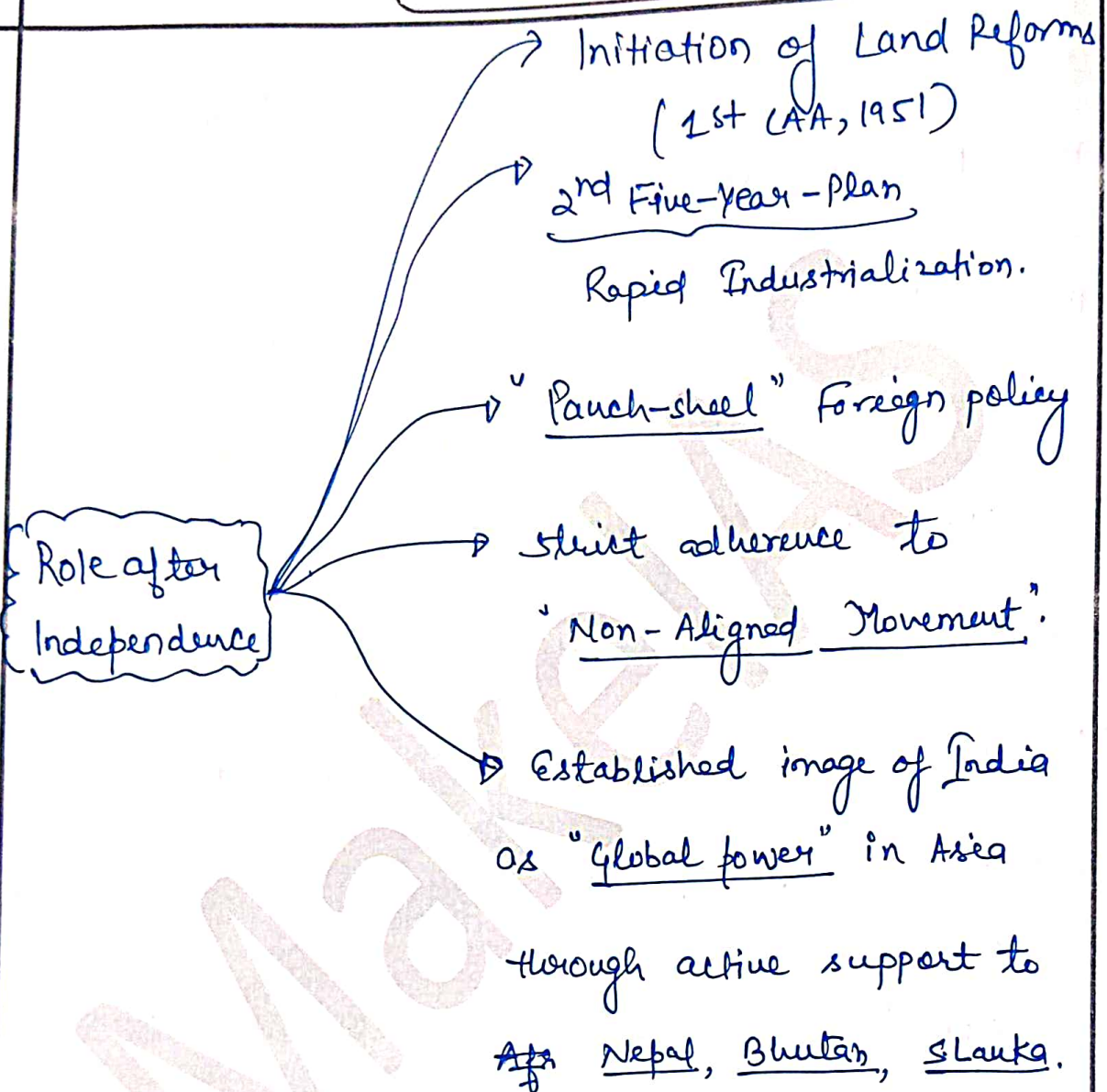
Jawaharlal Nehru, a major pioneer in India's Freedom struggle and later becoming the first-PM of India, played major-role in India's progress, before and after Independence.

Role before Independence

- ① Strong Advocacy for Home-Rule League Movement, and advocated about strict extremism against Britishers exploitative policies.
- ② 'Supported Non-cooperation Movement

from his Birthplace in Allahabad
(now, Prayagraj).

- ③ Remained Loyal to INC, even though he wasn't in favour of calling off the Non-cooperation Movement (1922).
- ④ Organised an International Conference Meeting at Brussels (Belgium) to internati-onalise India's Freedom struggle.
- ⑤ Broke the salt law at Allahabad in 1932, due to which he got arrested.
- ⑥ President of the Faizpur Session of Congress (Lucknow), in (1936) → Advocated for participation in elections in (1937)



"Pandit Jawahar Lal Nehru's Name", thus, is a pride of "Uttar Pradesh" as his contributions have glorified the state as well as the country's role in human development.

Q7. नागरिक उड्डयन निदेशालय, उत्तर प्रदेश के प्रमुख कार्यों का वर्णन कीजिये। उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार द्वारा नागरिक उड्डयन को बढ़ावा देने हेतु संचालित प्रमुख पहलों को स्पष्ट करें। (200 शब्द)

Describe the main functions of Directorate of Civil Aviation, Uttar Pradesh. Explain the major initiatives taken by the Government of Uttar Pradesh to promote civil aviation. (200 words)

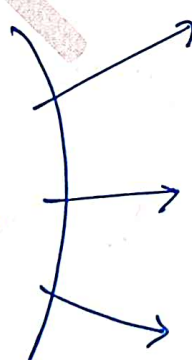
"Directorate of Civil Aviation" is the main executive, policy-implementing body under the "Aviation-sector" of Uttar Pradesh.

"Main functions of Directorate of Civil Aviation"

- ① To arrange emergency "air-visits" in case of distress.
- ② For giving protection to "Air-visits" of VIPs and "Important dignitaries" of state.

- ③ Providing Training to "Aircraft - Maintenance - Staff"
- ④ Arranging maintenance works for state's aircrafts and Helicopters.
- ⑤ Providing "suggestions" and "Advises" to state-government regarding Issues in Aviation sector.

Initiatives to promote Aviation Sector

- ① Air strip Policy (2023) 
 - Sustainable renovation & utilisation of unused Airstrips of UP
 - Boosting Aviation Business of UP
 - Boosting Employment.

② UDAN scheme

↳ UDAN 2.0, UDAN 3.0, UDAN 4.0.

strict implementation of central
govt's schemes in UP.

③ "Construction" of 6 airports in progress

Including Maryada Purushottam Shri Ram Airport
(Ayodhya)

④ "PPP Model" construction of air-ports, hangars,
aprons, and subsidiary buildings.

With Highest Number of Airstrips and
Airports in India, UP boasts a robust
Aviation sector, whose growth will help
in realising vision of \$ 1 Trillion
economy (by 2027).