

65 DAYS

UPPCS MAINS DAILY ANSWER WRITING - 22

TEST- 51

Name of Student- Nidhi ShuklaDate- 5th Sep 2022Medium

हिन्दी

English

Center

Mukherjee Nagar

Prayagraj

Online

Time:

Test Received:

Test Submit :

Total Time

Q No.	Marks	Remarks:
Q1 st :		Your conceptual clarity is good but, need to improve intro and conclusion. → pay special attention to spelling.
Q2 nd :		
Q3 rd :		
Q4 th :		
Q5 th :		
Q6 th :		
Q7 th :		
Total Marks		

MakelAS Test Series Centres : Delhi & Prayagraj
Delhi:

Nehru Vihar : G-20 Ground Floor, Vardhman Plaza, Nehru Vihar, 011-7190-7315, 9899282107, 8700476287

Karol Bagh : Coming Soon.....

Prayagraj: Science Faculty, In front of A.N Jha Hostel, 9716521918, 9005561920

1. नीतिशास्त्र से आप क्या समझते हैं? यह नैतिकता से किस प्रकार भिन्न है? (125 शब्द)
What do you understand by ethics? How is it different from morality? (125 words)

try to write better intro.

Ethics is the set of codes and standards decided by society to be followed by individual.

write the intro in proportion to the word limit.

Ex being honest, truthful, loyal are ethical values.

Morality is the individual set of commitments which are unique to individual & vary from person to person.

for ex. ~~May be~~ It's Confirmed fact that theft is bad but for thief, taking something by means of theft is not wrong. Hence, morality varies.

Difference Between Ethics and Morality

Ethics	Morality
(1) Collective ideas to be followed.	(1) Individualistic ideas Vary.
(2) <u>Universal</u>	(2) <u>Individual specific</u>
(3) <u>Always right</u>	(3) <u>Context specific may be right or wrong</u>
(4) <u>widely acceptable in society</u>	(4) <u>Acceptability differs from person to person</u>
(5) <u>All religious teachings are largely ethical code</u>	(5) It's not necessary that religion preach moral values.

Morality is like nutrition, we do not have specific course in it but we still have certain knowledge about it. Ethics are the collective manifestation of values.

4/8

2. नैतिक दुविधा से क्या तात्पर्य है? एक सामान्य व्यक्ति अपनी नैतिक दुविधाओं का निदान किस प्रकार कर सकता है? (125 शब्द)

What is meant by Ethical dilemma? How can a normal person diagnose his Ethical dilemma? (125 words)

Ethical Dilemma :- It refers to a situation

where individual conscience is unable to
decide between two equally placed values.

Ex. :- A teacher's son found for cheating
in exams, now if teacher reveals the career
of son is in danger, here she is facing -

Honesty in performing duty Vs Child's Career

A person driven by values, seldom face
problem of ethical dilemmas in personal and
professional life.

How to diagnose ethical dilemma:-

- (1) Gandhi ji's idea of Talisman, think about who needs the most favour.
- (2) Think, take ample time to find pros & cons.
- (3) Ask yourself are you doing right?
- (4) You can ask someone to whom you trust to take opinion.
- (5) Identify the ethical values, which are on stake, it will help in decision making.
- (6) Following & looking over all the dimensions, decision should be taken.

Ethical dilemma are the test of human

Personality that how much we can stand firm on our values.

4.5
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3. नैतिक संहिता और आचरण संहिता में विभेद स्पष्ट कीजिए (125 शब्द)

Clarify the distinction between the code of ethics and the code of conduct. (125 words)

Code of Ethics :- It refers to set of

Values, Ideals and thoughts which are
Expected to be followed by society and
may not be broken by people.

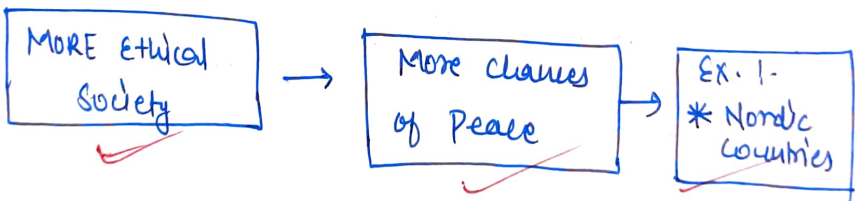
Code of Conduct :- these are rules and

regulations laid out by an institution,
organisation to be followed by its members
for maintaining organisational integrity.

Ex. Tata Company has specific Code of Conduct,
Civil Services rules of Code of Conduct

Significance of Code of Ethics & Code of Conduct

- (1) Maintains order in the society.
- (2) Promote honesty, integrity, accountability in the society.
- (3) organisational integrity promotion.
- (4) Efficiency in public administration.
- (5) Promotion of democracy & bring peace in society.



Code of Ethics & Code of Conduct are basically formed to maintain the peace & harmony in the social sphere.

3.5
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4. क्या आप इस बात से सहमत हैं कि कोई नास्तिक व्यक्ति भी नैतिक हो सकता है (125 शब्द)

Do you agree that even an atheist can be moral? (125 words)

Atheist is someone who has no faith
in God, & Moral Values are individual
specific.

Yes Atheist can be moral, because
religion is not only source, which confirms
the moral values in society.

For Example, a Angelimal robbery, was
atheist but his purpose of serving poor
out of things he robbed showed his moral
value of compassion.

So, faith never complement morality, it
Varies and keeps on different set of line.

Nishkama karma theory of Bhagwad Gita,

implicitly denotes that actions are important
and ~~not~~ its fruits should not be expected.

Religion itself says that you action should
be pious.

Atheist can be moral because being good
is not only associated with theist.

For ex. :- Scandal of Baba Ram Rahim, though
he was follower of theist showed his immoral
act of rape, bribery, corruption, black money.

Theist & Atheist are not the criteria
of being moral or immoral.

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Write less fact but
write concrete.

5. एक प्रशासनिक अधिकारी के लिए मूल्यों के महत्व को उजागर कीजिए। साथ ही मूल्यों के विकास के विभिन्न स्रोतों का वर्णन कीजिए (200 शब्द)

Highlight the importance of values for an administrative officer. Also describe various sources for the development of values. (200 words)

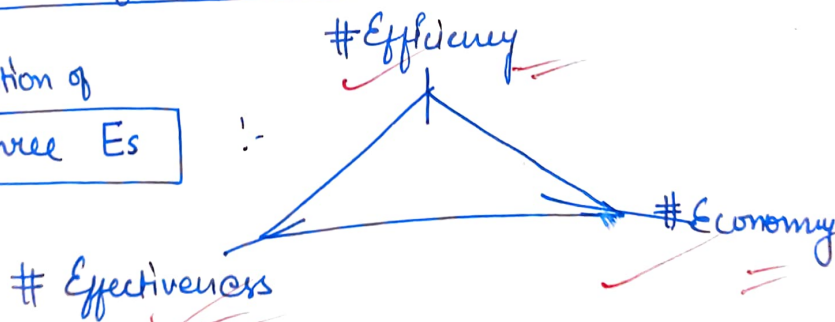
Values are the individual set of Commitments to be followed by an Civil Servants throughout performing his/her duties.

Ex. :- Integrity, Compassion etc.

Importance of Values for Civil Servant

Promotion of

(1) Three Es :-



(2) Accountability :- an officer accountable to Public, raise his stature and help him to manage public resources.

Ex ⇒ E. Sreedharan (metro man of India)
accountable to the public by Constructing
Delhi Metro in minimum cost.

(3) Honesty :- M. Vishweshwaraiah always keep
two candles for himself, one for official
work, another for personal work.

(4) Integrity :- It helps in raising the voice
for Corruption, Injustice and exploitation of poor.

(5) Promotion of Compassion :- for the down-
trodden, weaker & needy population.

Ex Construction of bridge in North-East in
Just 3 months by officer.

(6) Firmness in decision making, while performing
official duties.

Sources for Development of Values

- (1) Family, Friends :- idea of companionship (looking mother), responsibility (by looking father), helpful behaviour inculcate good values in administrator.
- (2) Formal Education by Schools develop the personality of the person to stand for wrong & support the right cause.
- (3) Reading books, novels and values driven articles.
- (4) Observation
- (5) visiting slums, old age homes, children's home etc.

A Value laden administrator is sine-qua-non for effective functioning of democracy and fulfilment of ~~govt~~ people's aspirations.

conclude based on govt discussion, form a fair and a balanced conclusion on the given issue

6. वर्तमान में पर्यावरणीय नैतिकता का महत्व निरंतर बढ़ता जा रहा है चर्चा कीजिए (200 शब्द)
At present, the importance of environmental ethics is increasing continuously.
Discuss (200 words)

Environmental ethics refers to judicio

Judicious and sustainable use of environ-
mentally available means without causing
harm to environment.

Ex. # Greta Thunberg is a pioneer lady
in promoting environmental ethics.

Delli Govt. decision of "Tree ^{trans} Plantation
Policy" shows growing concern.

Component of Environment Ethics

(1) Sympathy & Compassion for Environment
nation :-

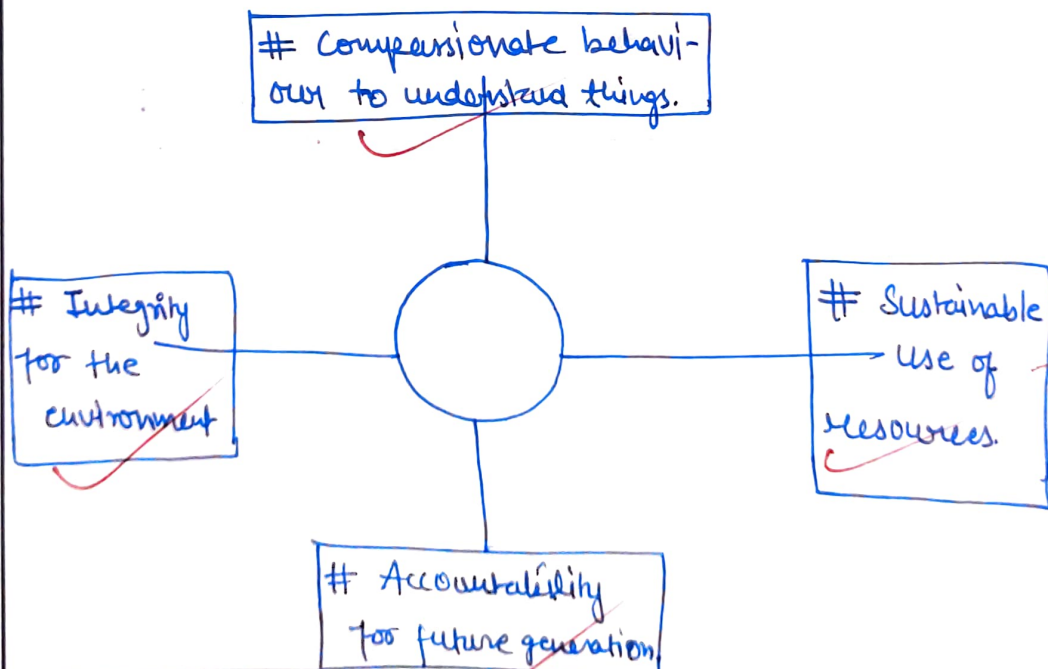
Ex. :- Nagoya & Cartagena protocol

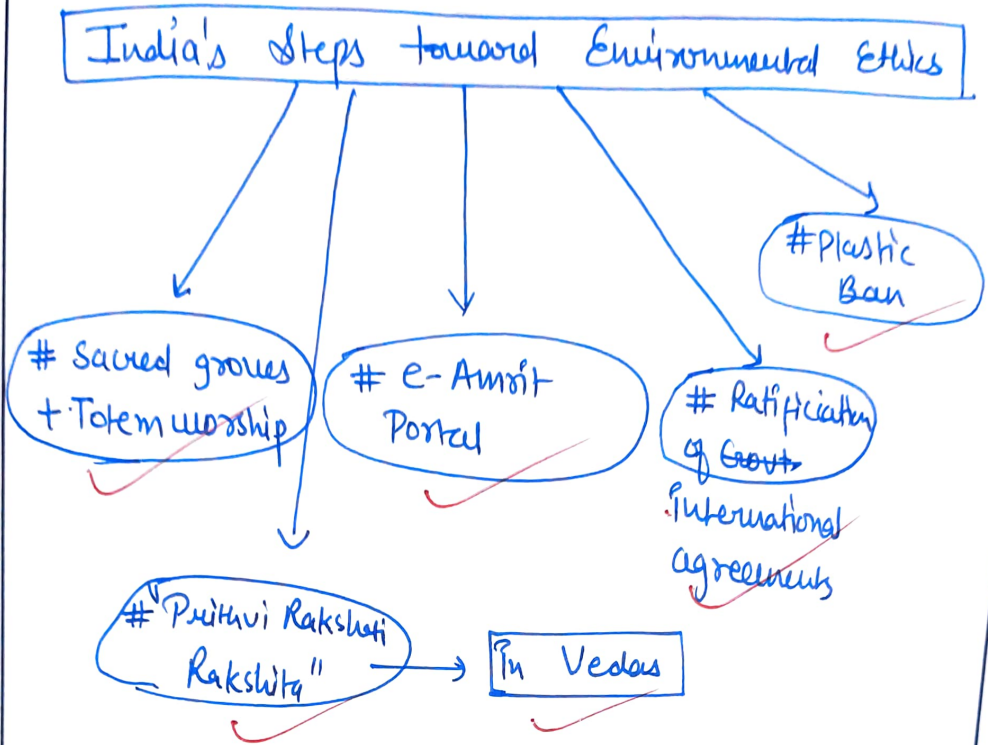
(2) Judicious use of available resources.

★ Recycling & reduction in plastic usage.

(3) Global Commons :- Oceans, polymetallic nodules etc. are owned by everyone & not by the dominant one.

Effect of Environmental Ethics





Environment is necessary for human kind to survive for this there is greater need to Push the moral values & ethical values in individual.

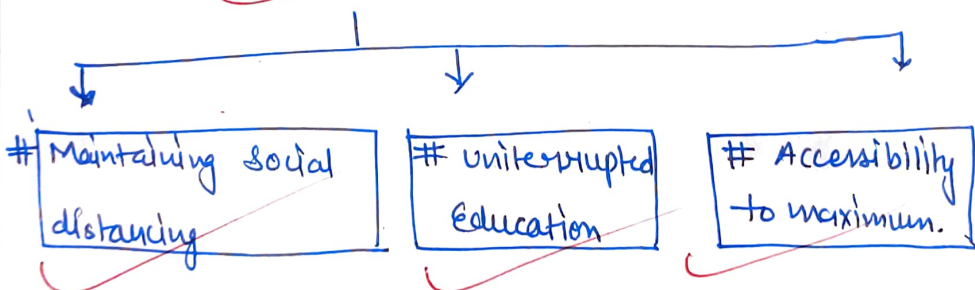
6.5
12

7. "ऑनलाइन शिक्षा भारत की शिक्षा आवश्यकताओं हेतु महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभा सकती है।" सम्बद्ध चुनौतियों की चर्चा करते हुए व्याख्या कीजिये। (200 शब्द)

"Online education can play a vital role for the education needs of India." Explain while discussing the associated challenges (200 words)

India has around 300 million active internet users as per Internet Trends Report.

Online education gets a boost during and Post - Pandemic, this helped in

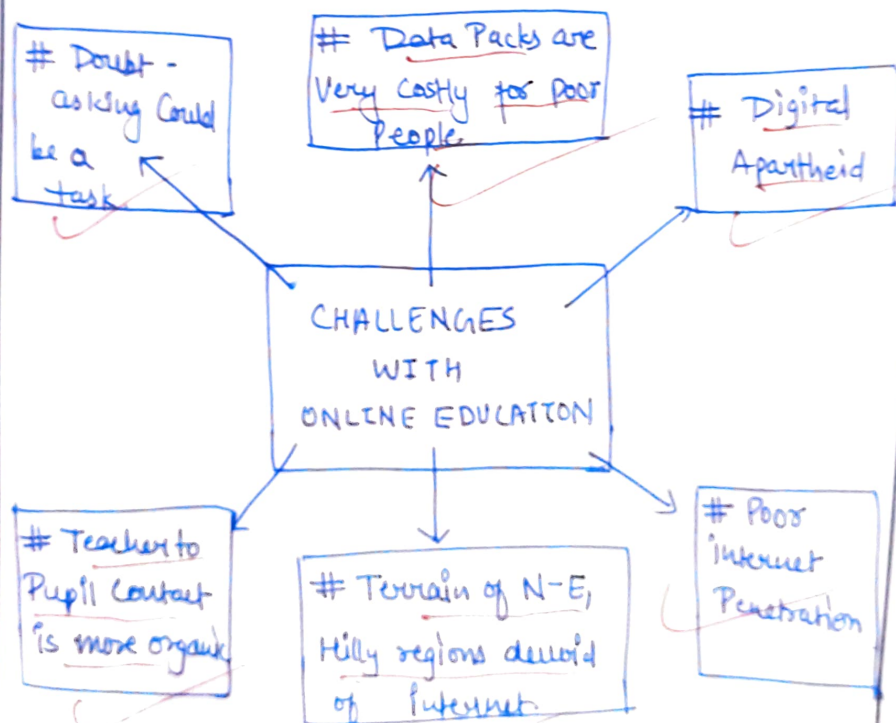


Online learning & Educational Needs of India

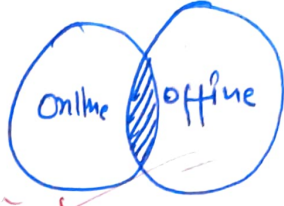
→ Role

(1) Accessibility to unreachd areas.

- (2) Cost - effective as it minimises the cost of studying in metro cities.
- (3) Quality education at doorstep.
- (4) opportunity to learn from international faculty.
- (5) Digital penetration & boost to Digital India.



Way Forward

- (1) Hybrid Learning i.e. 
- (2) Digital penetration for Integrated Learning accessibility.
- (3) PM-WANI Scheme should be made free of cost for poor & tribals.
- (4) Doordarshan TV channels for class & subject specific courses.
- (5) Integrated Planning for Pan-India Digital revolution policy.

Online education is promoted for largely inequitable access of quality education in India & it's necessary to hasten to reduce as Supreme Court called "Digital Apartheid"

Conclusion based on your discussion form a fair and a balanced conclusion on the give issues